LOWELL
Cancer Incidence by Sex, 1993 - 1997
Expected and Observed Case Counts, with Standardized Incidence Ratios

|                      | Exp           | <u>Obs</u>  | SIR             |                         | Exp                    | <u>Obs</u> | SIR    |  |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|--------|--|
| Bladder, Urinary     |               |             |                 | Melanoma of Skin        |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 50.34         | 58          | 115             | Male                    | 31.95                  | 18         | 56 #-  |  |
| Female               | 22.23         | 28          | 126             | Female                  | 28.22                  | 14         | 50 ~-  |  |
| Total                | 72.57         | 86          | 118             | Total                   | 60.16                  | 32         | 53 ^-  |  |
| <b>Brain and Oth</b> | er Central N  | ervous Syst | <u>em</u>       | Multiple Myeloma        |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 18.54         | 14          | 76              | Male                    | 9.26                   | 5          | 54     |  |
| Female               | 17.09         | 16          | 94              | Female                  | 9.90                   | 10         | 101    |  |
| Total                | 35.62         | 30          | 84              | Total                   | 19.16                  | 15         | 78     |  |
| <b>Breast</b>        | <u>Breast</u> |             |                 |                         | Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 3.24          | 3           | NC*             | Male                    | 43.56                  | 39         | 90     |  |
| Female               | 344.78        | 275         | 80 ^-           | Female                  | 41.73                  | 34         | 81     |  |
| Total                | 348.02        | 278         | 80 ^-           | Total                   | 85.30                  | 73         | 86     |  |
| Cervix Uteri         |               |             |                 | Oral Cavity and Pharynx |                        |            |        |  |
|                      |               |             |                 | Male                    | 33.23                  | 59         | 178 ^+ |  |
| Female               | 23.62         | 33          | 140             | Female                  | 18.13                  | 21         | 116    |  |
|                      |               |             |                 | Total                   | 51.36                  | 80         | 156 ^+ |  |
| Colon / Rectum       |               |             |                 | <b>Ovary</b>            |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 127.10        | 147         | 116             |                         |                        |            |        |  |
| Female               | 143.86        | 150         | 104             | Female                  | 41.94                  | 29         | 69 #-  |  |
| Total                | 270.97        | 297         | 110             |                         |                        |            |        |  |
| <b>Esophagus</b>     |               |             |                 | <b>Pancreas</b>         |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 17.80         | 28          | 157 #+          | Male                    | 18.98                  | 20         | 105    |  |
| Female               | 7.34          | 10          | 136             | Female                  | 23.38                  | 18         | 77     |  |
| Total                | 25.14         | 38          | 151 #+          | Total                   | 42.37                  | 38         | 90     |  |
| <b>Hodgkin's Dis</b> | <u>ease</u>   |             | <b>Prostate</b> |                         |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 10.57         | 9           | 85              | Male                    | 298.96                 | 210        | 70 ^-  |  |
| Female               | 8.27          | 8           | 97              |                         |                        |            |        |  |
| Total                | 18.83         | 17          | 90              |                         |                        |            |        |  |
| Kidney and Re        | enal Pelvis   |             | <b>Stomach</b>  |                         |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 29.43         | 25          | 85              | Male                    | 21.78                  | 14         | 64     |  |
| Female               | 20.08         | 22          | 110             | Female                  | 15.64                  | 21         | 134    |  |
| Total                | 49.51         | 47          | 95              | Total                   | 37.42                  | 35         | 94     |  |
| <u>Larynx</u>        |               |             |                 | <b>Testis</b>           |                        |            |        |  |
| Male                 | 17.31         | 27          | 156 #+          | Male                    | 16.25                  | 12         | 74     |  |

| Female                                   | 5.36   | 2   | NC*    |                     |                                      |      |       |  |
|--|--------|-----|--------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-------|--|
| Total                                    | 22.67  | 29  | 128    |                     |                                      |      |       |  |
| <b>Leukemia</b>                          |        |     |        | <b>Thyroid</b>      |                                      |      |       |  |
| Male                                     | 23.76  | 25  | 105    | Male                | 7.16                                 | 3    | NC*   |  |
| Female                                   | 20.14  | 16  | 79     | Female              | 19.64                                | 16   | 81    |  |
| Total                                    | 43.90  | 41  | 93     | Total               | 26.79                                | 19   | 71    |  |
| <b>Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Ducts</b> |        |     |        | <u>Uteri, Corpu</u> | <b>Uteri, Corpus and Uterus, NOS</b> |      |       |  |
| Male                                     | 10.14  | 21  | 207 ~+ |                     |                                      |      |       |  |
| Female                                   | 4.88   | 4   | NC*    | Female              | 65.03                                | 57   | 88    |  |
| Total                                    | 15.02  | 25  | 166 #+ |                     |                                      |      |       |  |
| Lung and Bronchus                        |        |     |        | All Sites / Ty      | All Sites / Types                    |      |       |  |
| Male                                     | 159.14 | 179 | 112    | Male                | 1023.01                              | 1009 | 99    |  |
| Female                                   | 137.85 | 164 | 119 #+ | Female              | 1101.71                              | 1032 | 94 #- |  |
| Total                                    | 296.99 | 343 | 115 ~+ | Total               | 2124.72                              | 2041 | 96    |  |

**Exp** = expected case count, based on the Massachusetts average age-specific incidence rates for this cancer

**Obs** = observed case count

**SIR** = standardized incidence ratio [ (**Obs** / **Exp**) X 100 ]

<sup>\* =</sup> SIR and statistical significance not calculated when Obs < 5

<sup>+</sup> indicates number of observed cases is statistically significantly higher than the expected number of cases

<sup>-</sup> indicates number of observed cases is statistically significantly lower than the expected number of cases

<sup>#</sup> indicates statistical significance at the  $\mathbf{p} \le 0.05$  level

<sup>~</sup> indicates statistical significance at the  $\mathbf{p} \le 0.01$  level, as well as at the  $\mathbf{p} \le 0.05$  level

<sup>^</sup> indicates statistical significance at the  $\mathbf{p} \le 0.001$  level, as well as at the  $\mathbf{p} \le 0.05$  and  $\mathbf{p} \le 0.01$  levels